

Message Text

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L-02 LAB-03 NEA-10 NSAE-00 NSC-05 OIC-02 PA-02 RSC-01

SWF-01 SS-15 TRSE-00 USIE-00 PRS-01 ISO-00 SSO-00

NSCE-00 INRE-00 SR-02 ORM-01 AEC-07 AECE-00 /135 W

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FM USMISSION USUN NEWYORK

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 7914

INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY

USMISSION NATO PRIORITY

AMCONSUL HONG KONG PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LAGOS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY VIENNA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BRASILIA

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

AMEMBASSY OSLO

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

AMEMBASSY LISBON

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

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SUBJ: USUN UNCLASSIFIED SUMMARY NO. 71

GA PLENARY -- KHMER

GA BEGAN DEBATE NOV. 26 ON "RESTORATION OF LAWFUL RIGHTS OF GRUNK IN UN" AND HEARD STATEMENTS BY KHMER FONMIN, EIGHT COSPONSORS OF PRO-GRUNK RES -- ALGERIA, SENEGAL, DAHOMEY, CHINA, SYRIA, ALBANIA, YUGOSLAVIA, MADAGASCAR -- AND FIVE COSPONSORS OF ASEAN RES -- THAILAND, PARAGUAY, SINGAPORE, JAPAN -- AND REP OF LAOS. TWO DRAFT RESES BEFORE GA ARE: 37-POWER (L. 733) WHICH WOULD RESTORE LAWFUL RIGHTS OF GRUNK IN UN AND EXPEL REPS OF LON NOL GROUP; AND 23-POWER (ASEAN) RES (L. 737/REV.1) WHICH WOULD URGE INDIGENOUS PARTIES DIRECTLY CONCERNED TO HOLD TALKS WITH VIEW TO ACHIEVING PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF QUESTION OF CAMBODIA. SAUDI ARABIA SUBMITTED AMENDMENTS TO BOTH RESES WHICH WILL BE ISSUED AS L. 744 AND L. 745. REQUEST FOR PRIORITY FOR ASEAN DRAFT RES WAS OPPOSED BY ALGERIA, CHINA, DAHOMEY, ALBANIA AND YUGOSLAVIA. LIST OF SPEAKERS WAS CLOSED AT 6:00 P.M.

BAROODY'S (SAUDI ARABIA) PROPOSALS WOULD AMEND BOTH RESES SO THAT THEY WOULD RECOGNIZE THAT WHILE GRUNK EXERCISES AUTHORITY OVER SEGMENT OF CAMBODIA, GKR STILL HAS CONTROL OVER PREPONDERANT NUMBER OF CAMBODIAN PEOPLE, AND INTER ALIA CALL ON ALL POWERS WHICH HAVE BEEN INFLUENCING TWO PARTIES TO CONFLICT TO USE THEIR GOOD OFFICES FOR CONCILIATION AND REQUEST SYG TO LEND APPROPRIATE ASSISTANCE AND REPORT TO 30TH GA.

ALGERIAN REP RAHAL, STATING LON NOL REGIME MAINTAINED ITSSELF ONLY WITH SUPPORT OF US ARMS, ASSERTED THAT THIS WAS NOT "CIVIL WAR" BUT "NEO-COLONIALIST AGGRESSION" AGAINST INDEPENDENT STATE. HE ASKED IF THOSE OPPOSING 37-POWER DRAFT WERE NOT IN EFFECT SUPPORTING "US INTERVENTION" IN REGIME OF SOUTHEAST ASIA. URGING ADOPTION OF 37-POWER DRAFT, HE DECLARED THAT GA HAD BEEN PREVENTED FROM ADOPTING IT LAST YEAR BY "PROCEDURAL MANEUVER" AND GA SHOULD NOT HESITATE IN MAKING ITS DECISION BETWEEN "FOREIGN AGGRESSION" AND "WILL OF PEOPLE." REQUEST FOR PRIORITY FOR OTHER DRAFT THIS YEAR WAS "VERY REVEALING," AND HE "DENOUNCED THESE
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MANEUVERS."

SENEGALESE REP FALL CHARGED THAT US CONTINUED TO INTERVENE IN CAMBODIA WITH 1600 "CIVILIAN" OFFICERS WORKING AGAINST STRUGGLE OF CAMBODIAN PEOPLE FOR THEIR NATIONAL LIBERATION. HE CLAIMED CAMBODIAN PEOPLE REJECTED "SUPERPOWER INTERVENTION" AND SAID GRUNK HAD SUPPORT OF "THIRD WORLD" AND NEARLY ALL PEOPLE OF WORLD, INCLUDING MOST IN US.

DAHOMEAN REP ADJIBADE DENIED THAT GRUNK WAS GOVT-IN-EXILE,

DECLARED THAT GA SHOULD NOT BECOME ACCOMPLICE IN "FACE-SAVING MANEUVER" OR DELAYING TACTIC, AND CALLED FOR REJECTION OF ASEAN DRAFT. HE SAW SIMILARITY BETWEEN SITUATIONS IN CAMBODIA AND CYPRUS, WHERE ATTEMPTS WERE BEING MADE TO BRING CYPRUS UNDER NATO UMBRELLA.

HUANG HUA (CHINA) ASSERTED THAT "SO-CALLED QUESTION OF CAMBODIA HAD BEEN CREATED SOLELY BY US AGGRESSION AGAINST CAMBODIA." HE CLAIMED THAT CAMBODIAN PEOPLES ARMED FORCES ALREADY LIBERATED 90 PERCENT OF TOTAL TERRITORY AND 80 PERCENT OF POPULATION, EXTENSIVE OFFENSIVES WERE BEING LAUNCHED TO WIPE OUT REMAINING FORCES OF LON NOL CLIQUE, GRUNK MINISTRIES HAD MOVED BACK TO CAMBODIA AND WERE EFFECTIVELY EXERCISING GOVT POWER, AND LON NOL CLIQUE WAS "HEADED FOR DOOM." HE CALLED "PEACE TALKS" PROPOSAL "CLUMSY FARCE" STAGE-MANAGED BY US. QUESTION OF CAMBODIA INVOLVED DEFENSE OF INDEPENDENCE, SOVEREIGNTY AND TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY OF MEMBER STATE AND WAS MATTER FOR WORLD COMMUNITY. HE OPPOSED PRIORITY FOR OTHER RES.

THAI REP PANYARACHUN POINTED OUT THAT DRAFT RES L. 733 TOOK "DANGEROUS" POSITION THAT UN SHOULD IMPOSE ON KHMER PEOPLE THE LEADERSHIP OF GOVT-IN-EXILE. COUNTRIES OF SOUTHEAST ASIA WHO WERE AMONG SPONSORS OF RES L. 737/REV.1 WANTED PROBLEM SOLVED PEACEFULLY BY KHMER PEOPLE THEMSELVES. HE STRESSED THAT PRESENT LEGITIMATE LEADERSHIP HAD EFFECTIVE CONTROL AND SUPPORT OF MAJOR PORTION OF POPULATION, AND POINTED OUT THAT IN CIVIL WAR-TYPE SITUATION GOVT-IN-EXILE HAD NO STATUS UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW AND THIRD PARTY WHICH TOOK ITS SIDE COMMITTED ACT OF INTERFERENCE IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF ANOTHER STATE. ONLY PARTS OF KHMER
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REPUBLIC UNDER FOREIGN OCCUPATION WERE THOSE WHICH WERE CONTROLLED BY NORTH VIETNAMESE, HE ADDED.

PARAGUAYAN REP BARREIRO OBSERVED THAT CERTAIN STATES WERE DEMANDING THAT GA RESTORE MONARCHY AGAINST WISHES OF PEOPLE OF COUNTRY. WHERE WOULD UN BE LED IF IT WERE ASKED TO VIOLATE CHARTER PRINCIPLES? HE ASKED. WAS GA EXPECTED TO LEGITIMIZE GOVT THAT WAS OUTSIDE COUNTRY AND ILLEGITIMIZE ONE THAT WAS BASED IN CAPITAL OF KHMER REPUBLIC? NO GROUP OF STATES SHOULD DARE TO THORWO OVERBOARD RULES THAT MADE HARMONY AMONG NATIONS POSSIBLE, EVEN IF THAT GROUP HELD MAJORITY OF VOTES, BARREIRO DECLARED.

KOH (SINGAPORE) STATED THAT UN MEMBER STATES SHOULD NOT BE "CALLED UPON COLLECTIVELY TO MAKE JUDGMENTS ON INTERNAL PROBLEMS" FOR TO DO SO WOULD BE TO "ESTABLISH PRECEDENT WHICH IS FRAUGHT WITH DANGEROUS CONSEQUENCES" FOR UN AND ITS MEMBERS. SINGAPORE'S POSITION WAS BASED ON "PRINCIPLE AND

NOT ANCHORED TO ANY PARTICULAR PERSONALITY," HE SAID.

SYRIAN REP KELANI ARGUED THAT CAMBODIA WAS INVADDED FROM OUTSIDE, ITS LEGITIMATE GOVT OVERTHROWN, AND GA HAD DUTY TO END FOREIGN INTERVENTION AND MILITARY OCCUPATION OF THAT COUNTRY.

KHMER FONMIN KEUKY LIM RECALLED HIS PRIMIN'S APPEAL TO UN MEMBERS TO USE ALL THEIR INFLUENCE TO PROMOTE RETURN OF PEACE TO CAMBODIA. HE NOTED MANY PERSONS THOUGHT KHMER REPUBLIC PERMANENTLY SHELTERED US FORCES, BUT STATED THAT IN FACT THERE WERE FEWER THAN 200 AMERICANS IN IS COUNTRY, INCLUDING EMBASSY STAFF. HE RENEWED OFFER TO ACCEPT UN MISSION TO INVESTIGATE "SO-CALLED AMERICAN FORCES," AND SUGGESTED "OUR ADVERSARIES" ALSO OPEN THEIR AREAS TO SUCH MISSION. SPEAKING OF DRAFT RES TO EXPEL LON NOL REPS, HE SAID THAT WHEN REGIME HAD BEEN IN OFFICE FOR MORE THAN FOUR YEARS ITS LEGITIMACY WAS NOT USUALLY OPEN TO DEBATE. HE OUTLINED DEVELOPMENTS SINCE SIHANOUK ABDICATED THRONE IN 1955 AND NOTED LON NOL WON 56 PERCENT OF VOTES IN 1972 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION; SO-CALLED GRUNK HAD BEEN SET UP AFTER FORMER CHIEF OF STATE WAS DEPOSED BY NATIONAL ASSEMBLY. HE WELCOMED DRAFT RES CALLING FOR TALKS BETWEEN PARTIES,
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AND WAS CONVINCED THAT "MEN OF GOOD SENSE" ON OTHER SIDE WOULD BE NUMEROUS ENOUGH TO GET IDEOLOGICAL FANATICS TO REVERSE THEIR OPPOSITION.

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UNDIGEST

ALBANIAN REP NACO, STATING RESTORATION OF RIGHTS OF
GRUNK WAS MATTER OF GREAT URGENCY AND THERE WAS AGAIN

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MOVE AFOOT TO POSTPONE IT BY MANEUVER, ACCUSED US OF
DIABOLIC HEGEMONY IN ASIA AREA, SAID US AID INCREASED
TO \$700 MILLION IN PAST YEAR, US LED ALL MILITARY
OPERATIONS AGAINST LIBERATION FORCES IN CAMBODIA, US
WAS CONCEALED BEHIND SPONSORS OF DRAFT RES L. 737/
REV.1, WHICH WAS NOTHING MORE THAN PROPOSAL OF LON NOL
CLIQUE. HE ALSO ACCUSED THAI GOVT OF SUPPORTING US IMPERIALISTS
IN CAMBODIA.

SAITO (JAPAN) STRESSED THAT FIGHTING WAS GOING ON IN
CAMBODIA AND QUESTION CONFRONTING GA WITH UTMOST
URGENCY WAS WHAT IT COULD DO TO HELP KHMER PEOPLE TO RESTORE
PEACE. "WHAT IS NEEDED IN NOT RES CHANGING CAMBODIA'S
REPRESENTATION, BUT ALL-OUT EFFORT TO PROMOTE CEASE-FIRE,
AND EVENTUALLY A FAIR AND LASTING SETTLEMENT, REFLECTING
REALITIES IN CAMBODIA, WHICH WILL BE ACCEPTED BY MAJORITY
OF KHMER PEOPLE AND RESPECTED BY ALL STATES." SUCH A
DECISION WOULD MOVE STRAIGHT TOWARD ACHIEVING ACTION

REQUIRED -- DIRECT TALKS -- WITH VIEW TO ACHIEVING PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT. HE WAS FULLY CONVINCED SYG WOULD EXERT HIS UTMOST EFFORTS TO HELP BRING ABOUT PEACEFUL TALKS ENVISAGED IN ASEAN PROPOSAL.

YUGOSLAV REP PETRIC SPOKE OF HUGE FOREIGN SUPPORT FOR LON NOL GROUP'S WAR EFFORT, AND SAID THAT ALL COUNTRIES WHICH WERE ATTEMPTING TO LIVE BY CHARTER AND PROMOTE THEIR OWN RIGHTS TO MORE SECURE AND MEANINGFUL PLACE IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS SHOULD BE WORRIED AND WATCHFUL, FOR THERE WAS A PATTERN IN SOME OF PUTSCHES CARRIED OUT IN CAMBODIA, CHILE AND CYPRUS AND AIMED AT CHANGING THEIR INDEPENDENT, SOVEREIGN AND NON-ALIGNED POSITION. URGING SUPPORT FOR PRO-GRUNK RES, HE STRONGLY OPPOSED MOTION FOR PRIORITY FOR ASEAN RES.

SIKIVOU (FIJI) ASKED WHAT AUTHORITY UN HAD TO OVERRIDE DECISION OF KHMER PARLIAMENT AND WHICH GOVTS IN UN OR COSPONSORS OF DRAFT RES WOULD PERMIT INTERFERENCE IN THEIR INTERNAL AFFAIRS AS WAS PROPOSED IN L. 733. WHAT WAS JUSTIFICATION FOR UN TO SINGLE OUT KHMER TO BE INTERFERED WITH? "WE DO NOT SEE ANY SPECIAL VIRTUE IN UN PLAYING LEADING ROLE IN RESTORATION OF A CONSTITUTIONALLY REJECTED UNCLASSIFIED UNCLASSIFIED

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HEAD OF STATE," HE SAID, ADDING THE MORE CAREFULLY HE EXAMINED THE IMPLICATIONS OF THE DRAFT RES THE MORE LUDICROUS IT SEEMED. HE ASKED UN NOT TO ENCOURAGE FIGHTING IN KHMER AND SUPPORTED RES L. 737/REV. 1 AS POSITIVE AND CONSTRUCTIVE.

RABETAFIKA (MADAGASCAR) DECLARED THAT THE PROBLEM CONCERNED THE UNDESIRABLE PRESENCE IN CAMBODIA OF A POWER WHICH HAD MADE ITSELF KNOWN BY ITS TACTICS OF PRESSURE, INTIMIDATION AND PROVOCATION, AND EVEN OF AGGRESSION AND INVASION. UN HAD NO CHOICE BUT TO SEEK MOST APPROPRIATE MEANS OF THWARTING FOREIGN INTERVENTION IN CAMBODIA. ONLY COURSE WAS TO RECOGNIZE GRUNK AND RESTORE ITS LEGAL RIGHTS IN UN.

SARDON (MALAYSIA) BELIEVED THAT INSCRIPTION OF ITEM VIOLATED CHARTER ART. 2 (7), CONCLUDED THAT GOVT-IN-EXILE CONTINUED TO OPERATE OUTSIDE ITS NATIONAL TERRITORY BECAUSE IT DID NOT ENJOY POPULAR SUPPORT OF PEOPLE OF CAMBODIA, SAID GA WOULD BE TAKING UNLAWFUL ACTION IF IT WERE TO RESTORE RIGHTS OF GRUNK IN UN, CITED SALUTARY EXAMPLE OF LAOS, AND WHOLEHEARTEDLY SUPPORTED 23-POWER ASEAN RES.

PANYA (LAOS) EXPLAINED THAT BECAUSE OF NEUTRALITY HIS DEL REFUSED TO CHOOSE BETWEEN CAMBODIAN PARTIES;

CONFLICT IN CAMBODIA PITTED CAMBODIAN AGAINST EACH OTHER, AND LAOS REGARDED IT AS INTERNAL MATTER. WHAT HAD BEEN ACCOMPLISHED IN LAOS MIGHT BE REPEATED IN CAMBODIA, HE SAID, ADDING THERE SEEMED TO BE NO INSURMOUNTABLE OBSTACLES TO THAT EVENTUALITY, ALL THAT WAS NEEDED WAS TO LEAVE THE CAMBODIAN TO THEMSELVES AND AVOID ANY ACTION THAT APPEARED TO BE SUPPORT FOR ONE PARTY. HIS DEL WOULD ABSTAIN ON RESES, WHILE DEPLORING SITUATION. (REPEATED INFO PHNOM PENH)

SPECIAL POLITICAL COMITE -- APARTHEID

FOLLOWING FOUR NEW DRAFT RESES ON QUESTION OF SOUTH AFRICA'S APARTHEID POLICIES WERE INTRODUCED IN COMITE NOV. 26 RELATING TO: ARMS EMBARGO AGAINST SA
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(L. 311), BY EGYPTIAN REP; RELEASE OF POLITICAL PRISONERS (L. 312), BU JAMAICAN REP; PROGRAM OF WORK OF APARTHEID COMITE (L. 313), BY YUGOSLAV REP; AND SITUATION IN SOUTH AFRICA (L. 314), BU CUBAN REP. CHAIRMAN HOPED COMITE WOULD VOTE ON RESES NOV. 27, OTHERWISE NOV. 28, AND THAT COMITE COULD BEGIN CONSIDERATION NOV. 29 OF FINAL ITEM CONCERNING UNRWA.

RES ON SITUATION IN SOUTH AFRICA (L. 314) IN ONE PREAMB PARA REFERS T THREE-POWER SC VETO, AND IN OP PARAS WOULD INTER ALIA STRONGLY CONDEMN SAG AND "BANTUSTAN" POLICY; REAFFIRM THAT SUPPORT OF OPPRESSED PEOPLE OF SA BY ALL AVAILABLE MEANS FOR TOTAL ERADICATION OF APARTHEID IS LEGITIMATE AND DESERVES SUPPORT OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY; CONDEMN ACTIONS OF THOSE STATES AND FOREIGN ECONOMIC INTERESTS WHICH CONTINUE TO COLLABORATE WITH SAG; CONDEMN STRENGTHENING OF POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, MILITARY AND OTHER RELATIONS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND SOUTH AFRICA; CALL ON FRANCE AND UK TO CEASE ALL MILITARY COLLABORATION WITH SA AND ON UK TO ABROGATE "SIMONSTOWN AGREEMENT"; RECOMMEND THAT SAG BE TOTALLY EXCLUDED FROM PARTICIPATION IN ALL INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS AND CONFERENCES UNDER UN AUSPICES LONG AS IT CONTINUES TO PRACTICE APARTHEID AND FAILS TO ABIDE BY UN RESES CONCERNING NAMIBIA AND RHODESIA; AND REQUEST SYG AND SPECIALIZED AGENCIES TO DENY ALL FACILITIES TO AND COOPERATION WITH COMPANIES AND ORGANIZATIONS WHICH ASSIST SAG OR SA COMPANIES. (REPEATED INFO PRETORIA, CAPETOWN FOR EMBASSY)

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AMEMBASSY ROME

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COMITE 3 -- TERRITORIAL ASYLUM; UNHCR

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SWEDEN INTRODUCED EIGHT-POWER DRAFT RES (L. 2139) IN

NOV 26 COMITE 3 MEETING, PROVIDING FOR CONFERENCE OF
PLENIPOTENTIARIES TO BE CONVENED ON TERRITORIAL ASYLUM,
PRECEDED BY MEETING OF GROUP OF GOVT LEGAL EXPERTS TO
REVIEW PRESENT DRAFT CONVENTION ON TERRITORIAL ASYLUM.
COMITE ALSO RECEIVED DRAFT RES L. 2140 WHICH WOULD HAVE GA
REQUEST UNHCR TO ESTABLISH A BODY TO WHICH PERSONS
CLAIMING BENEFIT OF CONVENTION ON REDUCTION OF STATELESSNESS
MIGHT APPLY, WITH ARRANGEMENTS REVIEWED AT OR BEFORE 31ST
GA. STATEMENTS ON THESE DRAFT RESES AND DRAFT RES L. 2136
ON WORK OF UNHCR WERE MADE BY REPS OF BELGIUM, UK, ALGERIA,
AUSTRIA, FRG, GHANA, SWEDEN, INDONESIA, COSTA RICA, INDIA,
SRI LANKA, USSR, ITALY, IRELAND, SUDAN, ISRAEL, IRAQ,
NETHERLANDS, AUSTRALIA, URUGUAY, HONDURAS, CANADA, SENEGAL,
UGANDA, NEW ZEALAND, CYPRUS, LIBYA, ZAIRE, CHILE, JAPAN,
AND FRANCE.

FOLLOWING DELS EXPRESSED SUPPORT FOR CONFERENCE OF
PLENIPOTENTIARIES ON TERRITORIAL ASYLUM: BELGIUM, ALGERIA,
AUSTRIA, FRG, GHANA, SWEDEN, COSTA RICA, NETHERLANDS,
HONDURAS, CANADA, NEW ZEALAND, AND URUGUAY, ALTHOUGH LAST
QUESTIONED DRAFT RES APPROACH TO SELECTION OF EXPERTS
TO STUDY PRESENT DRAFT CONVENTION, ARGUING THAT SYG NOT
COMITE 3 SHOULD APPOINT THEM. SMIRNOV (USSR) SAID CONVENTION
ON TERRITORIAL ASYLUM MIGHT JUSTIFY INTERFERENCE BY ONE
STATE IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF ANOTHER, ADDING THAT CONCEPT
TOO GENERALIZED AND MIGHT MAKE ASYLUM POSSIBLE FOR WAR
CRIMINALS AND PERSONS WHO HAD COMMITTED CRIMES AGAINST
HUMANITY. SOVIET DEL CONSIDERS CONFERENCE OF PLENIPOTENTIARIES
ON TERRITORIAL ASYLUM SHOULD BE LEFT FOR 30TH SESSION TO
CONSIDER AFTER HRC HAS CONSIDERED DRAFT CONVENTION ON SUBJECT.

AUSTRIAN REP SAID AUSTRIA FACES HEAVY EXPENSES AS COUNTRY
OF FIRST REFUGEE AND CANNOT AFFORD TO INCREASE CONTRIBUTION
TO UNHCR; AUSTRALIA ANNOUNCED INCREASE TO APPROX US \$470,224;
FRANCE ANNOUNCED CONTRIBUTION OF 2,500,000 FRANCS. UGANDA
REP COMPLAINED ON POINT OF ORDER THAT UK REP REFERRED
TO "UGANDA ASIANS" WHO ARE IN FACT BRITISH CITIZENS. SRI
LANKA REP SAID PALESTINIAN ARABS HAD BEEN DEPENDENT ON CHARITY
AS REFUGEES FOR 25 YEARS, WITH BASIC NEED FOR HOMELAND IGNORED,
PROPERTIES EXPROPRIATED AND NO ATTEMPT MADE BY INTL COMMUNITY

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TO SECURE COMPENSATION. AUSTRALIAN REP EXPRESSED SHOCK
AT RECENT DEATH OF FORMER ETHIOPIAN LEADERS INCLUDING
FORMER PERMREP ENDALKACHEN MAKONNEN, SAYING THEY WOULD
NO DOUBT HAVE PREFERRED REFUGEE STATUS.

IRAQI REP REPLIED AT LENGTH TO IRANIAN COMMENT ON 100,000
KURDISH REFUGEES UNDER CARE OF IRANIAN GOVT, SAYING IRAN
AND UNHCR IGNORED IRAQI OFFERS OF AMNESTY AND REPATRIATION FOR
KURDS. HOVEYDA (IRAN) SAID THIS DEPENDED ON WILL OF REFUGEES

AND ASKED WHY IRAQ SPOKE OF AMNESTY FOR WOMEN, CHILDREN AND ELDERLY; EACH SIDE REITERATED POSITION. BANGLADESH AND PAKISTAN ALSO EXCHANGED VIEWS ON 400,000 PAKISTANIS (ACCORDING TO BANGLADESH) WHOM PAKISTAN DESCRIBES AS NON-BENGALIS DOMICILED IN BANGLADESH; PAKISTAN EXPRESSED WILLINGNESS TO RECEIVE ONLY CERTAIN HARDSHIP CASES. CYPRIOT REP CALLED FOR RETURN OF CYPRIOT REFUGEES (CLAIMED TO BE ONE-THIRD OF POPULATION) TO THEIR HOMES, REFERRING TO GA RES.

COMITE 4 --

COMITE 4 IN NOV 26 MEETINGS RECEIVED TWO DRAFT RESES: CANADIAN-INTRODUCED 26-POWER DRAFT RES CONTINUING UN EDUCATINAL AND TRAINING PROGRAM FOR SOUTHERN AFRICA AS TRANSITIONAL MEASURE, AND, AT REQUEST OF GOVTS CONCERNED, FOR GUINEA-BISSAU AND OTHER TERRITORIES WHICH MIGHT BECOME INDEPENDENT; AND ETHIOPIAN-INTRODUCED 25-POWER DRAFT RES NOTING THAT PEOPLE OF NIUE HAD EXERCISED RIGHT OF SELF-DETERMINATION AND VOTED FOR SELF-GOVERNMENT IN FREE ASSOCIATION WITH NEW ZEALAND. COMITE HEARD STATEMENTS ON NIUE BY REPS OF NEW ZEALAND, GOVT OF NIUE (MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE, EDUCATION, ECON DEVELOPMENT AND TOURISM), COMITE OF 24 CHAIRMAN SALIM (TANZANIA), CHAIRMAN OF SPECIAL MISSION TO NIUE TADESSA (ETHIOPIA), AND BY REPS OF IRAN, VENEZUELA, SWEDEN, FIJI, JAPAN, AUSTRALIA AND UK. COMITE ALSO HEARD STATEMENTS ON PAPUA NEW GUINEA BY REPS OF FRANCE, US, INDONESIA, NEW ZEALAND, FIJI, AND JAPAN, AND BY AUSTRALIA AS ADMINISTERING AUTHORITY, TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL VICE-CHAIRMAN MURRAY (UK), PAPUA NEW GUINEA SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE, AND COMITE OF 24 CHAIRMAN.

AUSTRALIAN REP, IN STATEMENT EMPHASIZING INDEPENDENCE
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OF PAPUA NEW GUINEA IN ALL MATTERS INCLUDING DEFENSE AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS, SAID GOPNG WAS CONCERNED THAT DELAY IN INDEPENDENCE NOW EXPECTED BEFORE NEXT GA OPENS COULD BE CAUSED BY UN FAILURE TO ACT. HE CALLED FOR GA RES TERMINATING TRUSTEESHIP AGREEMENT, PROPOSAL SUPPORTED BY ALL OTHER SPEAKERS. UK REP SAID HMG WOULD WELCOME PNG TO COMMONWEALTH OF GOPNG APPLIES. COMITE OF 24 CHAIRMAN SALIM SAID PNG WOULD BE SUBJECT TO UNFORTUNATE, UNACCEPTABLE DELAY IF FORCED TO WAIT UNTIL NEXT GA TO REACH INDEPENDENCE. AMB WHITE (US) COMMENDED COOPERATION BETWEEN TC, ADMINISTERING POWER, AND TERRITORY IN MAKING POSSIBLE RAPID TRANSITION TO INDEPENDENCE (TEXT POUNCHED TO DEPARTMENT.) INDONESIAN REP MADE GENERAL OFFER OF ASSISTANCE TO GOPNG IN DEVELOPMENT WHENEVER AND WHEREVER POSSIBLE; JAPANESE REP SAID GOJ WOULD EXTEND BILATERAL AND MULTILATERAL COOPERATION TO PNG.

ON NIUE, NEW ZEALAND REP SAID "FUTUE OF NIUE NOW LIES

SQUARELY IN HANDS OF NIUEAN PEOPLE..." ALTHOUGH NEW ZEALAND IS COMMITTED TO AID PROGRAM. NIUEAN REP REY EXPRESSED SATISFACTION WITH UN AND NEW ZEALAND EFFORTS, NOTING THAT NEW NIUEAN CONSTITUTION CAN BE ALTERED ONLY BY REFERENDUM, AND THAT NIUE PUBLIC SERVICE (ISLAND'S LARGEST EMPLOYER) WOULD BE INDEPENDENT OF POLITICAL CONTROL. FIJI REP PRAISED NIUE DEVELOPMENTS AND REVIEWED CONDITION OF OTHER SMALL PACIFIC TERRITORIES: PITCAIRN ISLANDS, WITH POPULATION OF 90, SHOWED REMOTE PROSPECTS FOR CONSTITUTIONAL DEVELOPMENT; FIJI WELCOMED NEW CONSTITUTION AND COMING INTERNAL SELF-GOVERNMENT OF BRITISH SOLOMON ISLANDS; FIJI HOPED WISHES OF MAJORITY OF POPULATION OF GILBERT AND ELLICE ISLANDS TO SEPARATE WOULD BE RESPECTED; FIJI WELCOMED REFORMS IN ANGLO-FRENCH NEW HEBRIDES.

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AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA
AMEMBASSY OSLO
AMEMBASSY OTTAWA
AMEMBASSY ROME
AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM
AMEMBASSY LISBON
AMEMBASSY TOKYO

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FIJI REP CALLED NEW CALEDONIA, WALLIS, FUTUNA, AND
FRENCH POLYNESIA EXAMPLES OF COLONIAL EXPLOITATION
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IN PACIFIC, STATING THAT ADMINISTERING POWER HAD MADE
NO EFFORT AT DECLONIZATION, AND ADDING THAT NUCLEAR EX-
PLOSIONS IN FRENCH POLYNESIA WERE QUESTION NOT ONLY
OF DISARMAMENT BUT OF WHETHER UN WOULD PERMIT EXPLOITATION
OF DEPENDENT COLONIAL PEOPLES. FIJI REP SAID HIS DEL
WOULD BE DISSATISFIED WITH ANY DRAFT RES ON SMALL PACIFIC
TERRITORIES UNLESS IT EXPRESSED DEEP CONCERN AT FRENCH
NUCLEAR TESTING IN PACIFIC. FRENCH REP SAID ON POINT
OF ORDER THAT NUCLEAR TESTS WERE NOT ON COMITE AGENDA,
ADDING IN LATER RIGHT OF REPLY STATEMENT THAT CHARTER
GIVES RESPONSIBILITY FOR NSGTS TO ADMINISTERING AUTHORITY,
AND THAT TERRITORIES MENTIONED WERE PART OF FRANCE BY THEIR
OWN WILL AS SHOWN BY ALL ELECTIONS.

COMITE DECIDED ON SUGGESTION OF BARBADOS AND SIERRA LEONE
REPS HE INVITE BELIZE DEPUTY PREMIER AND MINISTER OF
HOME AFFAIRS, NOW IN NY, TO APPEAR BEFORE COMITE.
(REPEATED INFO CANBERRA, PORT MORESBY, WELLINGTON, SUVA)

COMITE 5 --

AT NIGHT MEETING NOV. 25 COMITE DISCUSSED UNEF/UNDOF FIN-
ANCING AND APPROVED FINANCIAL IMPLICATIONS OF DRAFT RESES
FROM COMITE 3 AND SPECIAL POLITICAL COMITE (A/C.5/1609,
1629, 1630). NOV. 26 COMITE HEARD STATEMENTS ON AMS
MANPOWER UTILIZATION SURVEY BY ACABQ CHAIRMAN, USYG
DAVIDSON AND REPS OF YEMEN, ITALY, US, UK, TANZANIA, AND
ALGERIA. AMENDED RES (L. 1187/REV. 1) ON PATTERN OF CON-
FERENCES (INCORPORATING 21 RATHER THAN 18 MEMBERS OF COMITE
ON CONFERENCES AND AMENDMENTS IN L. 1190), AFTER MUCH
DISCUSSION, WAS ADOPTED 93(US)-0-1(NIGERIA). AT SOVIET
INSISTENCE SEPARATE VOTE WAS TAKEN ON L. 1191 RE INTER-
PRETERS, AND IT WAS ADOPTED 53(NUMEROUS AFRICANS, ARABS,
LA'S, ASIANS, FINLAND, GREECE, NEW ZEALAND)-10(BLOC)-24
(US, NUMEROUS WE'S, GUATEMALA, MALTA, GUINEA, NIGERIA).

IT WAS DECIDED TO RECOMMEND THAT GA NOTE: 1) ACABQ
REPORT (A/9608/ADD.10) AND CONCUR WITH OBSERVATIONS AND
SUGGESTIONS IN PARAS 5, 6, 8, 10-13 THEREIN; SYG REPORTS
A/C.5/1595 AND 1599; AND CHAPTER 7, SECT. 4, OF ECOSOC
REPORT. NOV. 27 COMITE WILL HEAR EXPLANATIONS OF VOTE
ON PATTERN OF CONFERENCES RES, AND CONTINUE UNEF/UNDOR
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FINANCING AND OTHER ITEMS.

IN INTRODUCING ACABQ REPORT ON FINANCING OF UNEF AND UNDOF,
ACABQ CHAIRMAN RHODES SAID POLITICAL DECISIONS WERE REQUIRED
ON: APPROVAL OF UNEF/UNDOF COSTS OTHER THAN REIMBURSEMENT
OF TROOP CONTRIBUTING COUNTRIES; REIMBURSEMENT OF TROOP
CONTRIBUTORS AT RATE OF \$500 PER MAN PER MONTH PLUS \$150
FOR SPECIALISTS; AND MEANS FOR FINANCING \$3.8 MILLION
WHICH SYG CONSIDERS "UNCOLLECTABLE" BECAUSE FOUR COUNTRIES
(ALBANIA, CHINA, LIBYA, AND SYRIA) REFUSED TO CONTRIBUTE.
USYG DAVIDSON'S MAIN ARGUMENTS FOR REASONS FOR ORIGINAL
UNDERESTIMATES WERE, BESIDES HASTE, THAT TROOPS WERE
EXPECTED TO ARRIVE FULLY EQUIPPED, THAT TRANSPORT OF
TROOPS TO ME WAS ASSUMED TO BE FREE OF COST TO UN, AND
THAT LOCAL BUILDINGS WERE ASSUMED TO BE USABLE WITHOUT
EXTENSIVE RENOVATION. HE ALSO POINTED OUT THAT WORLDWIDE
RISE IN FOOD PRICES LED TO RAPID INCREASE IN COSTS OF
TROOP RATIONS. POLISH REP APPEALED TO ALL MEMBER STATES
TO CONTRIBUTE TO UNEF COSTS UNDER POLICY OF "COLLECTIVE
RESPONSIBILITY," COMPLAINED ABOUT INCREASED COSTS RESULTING
FROM FAILURE OF ISRAEL TO PERMIT FREE MOVEMENT OF ALL TROOPS,
AND SAID \$500 PER MAN PER MONTH IS WAY BELOW ACTUAL COSTS
TO POLAND. INDONESIAN DEL ALSO APPEALED TO ALL MEMBERS TO
PAY PROMPTLY AND EMPHASIZED NEED FOR EQUAL TREATMENT OF
ALL TROOP CONTRIBUTORS. PERUVIAN DEL ASKED ABOUT SYG'S
AUTHORITY TO DEDUCT COST OF PERSONAL CLOTHING AND OTHER
EQUIPMENT FROM REIMBURSEMENT TO TROOP CONTRIBUTING
COUNTRIES. LIBYAN DEL RAFFIRMED LIBYA'S OPPOSITION TO
FINANCING OF UNEF.

STOTTLEMYER AGREED WITH ACABQ ON NEED TO CONDUCT MANPOWER
UTILIZATION SURVEY, AGREED WITH POSTING AMS REP IN GENEVA,
AND WAS PLEASED SYG WILL MAKE FULL USE OF AMS IN FUTURE.
ALGERIAN REP WAS PIQUED AT US STATEMENT ABOUT SENDING
PERMANENT STAFF TO GENEVA, AND SAID HE KNEW
OF BEHIND-SCENES MOVE TO ASSIGN D-2 (US NATIONAL) AS REP
OF DC'S, UNTIL BETTER POSITION COULD BE FOUND FOR HIM.
STOTTLEMYER REPLIED TO "UNWARRANTED AND INAPPROPRIATE"
COMMENTS OF ALGERIAN.

THERE WERE MANY EXCHANGES ON PATTERN OF CONFERENCES
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AMONG BRAZIL, USSR, USYG LEWANDOWSKI, ALGERIA, UPPER VOLTA, US, INDIA, POLAND, TANZANIA, USYG DAVIDSON, AND ACABQ CHAIRMAN CONCERNING POSSIBLE FINANCIAL IMPLICATIONS ON 1974-75 BUDGET, SUPPLEMENTARY ESTIMATES, AND FUTURE BUDGETS. USYG DAVIDSON SAID SUPPLEMENTARY ESTIMATES PRESENTED FOR OFFICE OF CONF SERVICES FOR 1974-74 WOULD REMAIN UNCHANGED REGARDLESS OF DISPOSITION OF AMENDMENT IN L. 1191.

COMITE 6 --

SAM (GHANA) INTRODUCED TWO DRAFT RESES NOV 26 IN COMITE 6: L. 994 ON UNCITRAL REPORT AND L. 995 ON UN CONFERENCE ON PRESCRIPTION. DRAFT RES WAS ALSO CIRCULATED WHICH WOULD HAVE GA RECOMMEND THAT ILC CONTINUE WORK ON DRAFT ARTICLES ON RESPONSIBILITY OF STATES FOR INTERNATIONALLY WRONGFUL ACTS AND TAKE UP INTL LIABILITY FOR INJURIOUS CONSEQUENCES ARISING FROM ACTS NOT PROHIBITED BY INTL LAW (L.996.) ISRAELI REP STATED THAT PRESCRIPTION CONFERENCE REPORT NEED NOT HAVE BEEN SUBMITTED THIS SESSION AS VERY FEW STATES HAD SIGNED CONVENTION AND ONLY 65 STATES AND THREE OBSERVERS HAD BEEN REPRESENTED AT CONFERENCE.

REPS OF URUGUAY, IRAQ, VENEZUELA, SWEDEN, JORDAN, EL SALVADOR, ISRAEL AND JAPAN MADE STATEMENTS ON AUSTRALIAN DIPLOMATIC ASYLUM PROPOSAL. URUGUAY, VENEZUELA, AND EL SALVADOR STATEMENTS EMPHASIZED THAT ANY STUDY OF DA BY UN SHOULD SAFEGUARD PRINCIPLES AGREED UPON BY LAT AM POWERS IN CARACAS CONVENTION, HAVANA AND MONTEVIDEO AGREEMENTS. SWEDISH REP SAID STUDY OF INSTITUTION OF DA WOULD BE BENEFICIAL TO STATES BUT THAT GUIDELINES OR CODIFICATION WERE UNNECESSARY; POSSIBILITY OF DIPLOMATIC ASYLUM SHOULD BE LEFT OPEN IN ORDER TO SAVE LIVES IN EXCEPTIONAL CASES. IRAQI REP SAID QUESTION SHOULD BE STUDIED AT LATER SESSION; HIS DEL PLANS DRAFT RES REQUESTING THAT STATES SUBMIT VIEWS FOR SYG'S REPORT. ISRAELI REP SAID HIS DEL DOUBTED INTL PRACTICE OF DA WAS SUFFICIENTLY DEVELOPED FOR GA TO INITIATE PROCESS CONVERTING CUSTOM INTO CONVENTION FORM. JAPANESE REP STRESSED NEED FOR CAUTION IN INSTITUTIONALIZING DA, WARNING THAT THIS WOULD INCREASE NUMBER OF REFUGEES
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ATTEMPTING TO ESCAPE JURISDICTION OF TERRITORIAL STATE BY REQUESTING ASYLUM IN FOREIGN DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS. YOKOTA (JAPAN) ADDED THAT INSTITUTION OF DA WOULD REQUIRE SAFE-CONDUCT FOR THOSE GRANTED IT, MAKING IT NECESSARY FOR SOME COUNTRIES INCLUDING JAPAN TO AMEND THEIR DOMESTIC

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SWF-01 AGR-10 SNM-02 SS-15 TRSE-00 USIE-00 PRS-01

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AMEMBASSY VIENNA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PRASILIA

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

AMEMBASSY OSLO

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

AMEMBASSY LISBON

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

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ECOSOC -- IMF AND WFC

IN RESUMED ECOSOC SESSIONS NOV 26, IMF MANAGING DIRECTOR WITTEVEEN PRESENTED IMF ANNUAL REPORT AND DEPUTY DIRECTOR GENERAL HANNAH PRESENTED REPORT OF WORLD FOOD CONFERENCE.

WITTEVEEN IDENTIFIED SIGNS OF RECESSION IN LARGER COUNTRIES AND MASSIVE IMBLANCE IN INTL PAYMENTS AS CRITICAL DEVELOPMENTS OF LAST YEAR, WARNING THAT WHILE GOVTS NEED TO UNDERTAKE DETERMINED AND PERSISTENT REMEDIAL ACTIONS, THEY MUST TAKE ACCOUNT OF EFFECT ON OTHER COUNTRIES. HE SGRESSED THAT POOR COUNTRIES LACK RESOURCES TO CARRY OUT ADJUSTMENTS, CITED OPEC \$65 BILLION SURPLUS AND CONSEQUENT PROBLEMS OF ADJUSTMENT FOR FUND AND INTL COMMUNITY, AND SAID PROCESS OF OPEC ACCUMULATION IS EXPECTED TO CONTINUE. HE SPECULATED THAT FINANCIAL MARKETS LIKELY TO PLAY LARGER ROLE THIS YEAR, AND NECESSARY FUND NOT LIKELY TO FLOW TO ALL NEEDY STATES; RECYCLING IS LARGER PREOCCUPATION, WITH BILATERALS BEING NEGOTIATED BY THOSE SEEKING RELIEF. WITTEVEEN NOTED KISSINGER SUPPLEMENTAL FACILITY PROPOSAL AND EMPHASIZED THAT THIS WOULD BE SUPPLEMENTAL RATHER THAN COMPLETE ANSWER. FRG, USSR, PAKISTAN, UK, FRANCE, GDR, IRAN AND PRC SPOKE IN RESPONSE. USSR BLAMED CAPITALISM AND TNCS FOR INTL CRISES. GDR ATTACKED RECYCLING AS DEVICE PROVIDING FRESH RESOURCES FOR CAPITALIST EXPLOITATION AND LAUDED RUBLE AS MOST STABLE CURRENCY. PRC ATTACKED TAIWAN PARTICIPATION IN FUND. IRAN TOOK CREDIT AS FIRST CONTRIBUTOR TO IMF OIL FACILITY, SAYING NO LARGER INDUSTRIAL COUNTRY HAS CONTRIBUTED, AND MADE JUSTIFICATION FOR OIL PRICE ADJUSTMENTS, CONTENDING THAT ADDED REVENUE WILL BE LARGELY ABSORBED BY IRAN'S REVISED FIVE-YEAR PLAN. UK STATEMENT LINKED SDRS AND DEVELOPMENT.

WFC REPORT CONTAINS 22 RESES ADOPTED BY CONFERENCE, INCLUDING RESES PROVIDING FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF INTL FUND FOR AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT, RECOMMENDING GA ESTABLISH WORLD FOOD COUNCIL, CALLING ON ALL GOVTS TO COOPERATE IN ESTABLISHING INTL UNDERTAKING ON RESERVE FOOD STOCKS, AND CALLING ON STATES PARTICIPATING IN CONFERENCE TO REDUCE MILITARY EXPENDITURES AND ALLOCATE PORTION OF SAVINGS FOR FINANCING FOOD PRODUCTION IN LDCS AND ESTABLISHING EMERGENCY FOOD RESERVES.

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HANNAH WARNED THAT WFC SHOULD NOT BE JUDGED IN TERMS OF SOLVING IMMEDIATE URGENT PROBLEMS AS CONFERENCE MANDATED TO LOOK AT MEDIUM (1977-80) AND LONG-TERM (1980-90), NOTING THAT DISAPPEARANCE OF NORTH AMERICAN GRAIN RESERVES WHICH SERVED AS GLOBAL BUFFER STOCK FOR 40 YEARS HAD PROFOUND INTL CONSEQUENCES AND HAD ESCALATED CONCERN FOR FOOD PROBLEMS. US REP (KITCHEN) SUGGESTED THAT ECOSOC CONCENTRATE ON ENDORSING SUBSTANTIVE MATTERS IN RESOLUTIONS 1 THROUGH 20 (AGREED UPON AT MINISTERIAL LEVELS IN ROME) AND ENABLING ACTIONS REQUIRED IN RES 22, RATHER THAN SECOND-GUESSING SENSITIVE MATTERS. EGYPT, UK, ALGERIA, SWEDEN, MEXICO AND INDIA SUPPORTED US POSITION. JAMAICAN REP RAISED SERIES OF QUESTIONS OF RIGHT OF PROPOSED WORLD FOOD COUNCIL TO FUNCTION AS UN ORGAN AND ROLE OF ECOSOC IN COORDINATING FOOD COUNCIL. PRESIDENT KARHILO (FINLAND) STATED THAT CONSENSUS HAD BEEN REACHED TO CONCENTRATE ON IMPLEMENTATION OF INSTITUTIONAL ARRANGEMENTS RATHER THAN DEBATE ISSUES ON WHICH DELICATE COMPROMISES HAD BEEN REACHED AT ROME. COUNCIL WILL MEET TO DEAL WITH PROCEDURAL QUESTIONS NOV 29 AND INTERESTED DELEGATES WERE ASKED TO HOLD INFORMAL CONSULTATIONS ON PROCEDURES IN MEANTIME. KARHILO STATED UN LEGAL COUNSEL WOULD GIVE OPINION ON QUESTIONS RAISED BY JAMAICAN REP NOV 29. (OURTELS 5429, 5445)

ETHIOPIAN EXECUTIONS --

SYG SENT CABLE TO ETHIOPIAN GOVT APPEALING FOR SUSPENSION OF FURTHER EXECUTIONS OF FORMER ETHIOPIAN OFFICIALS. (OURTEL 5420)

USE OF GERMAN LANGUAGE IN UN --

IN CONNECTION WITH DRAFT RES TABLED BY AUSTRALIA, GDR AND FRG WHICH WOULD HAVE SOME OFFICIAL UN DOCUMENTS PUBLISHED IN GERMAN LANGUAGE, THOSE THREE DELEGATES INFORMED SYG BY LETTER THAT IF GA DECISION IS FAVORABLE THEY ARE, IN VIEW OF UN'S FINANCIAL SITUATION, PREPARED UNTIL FURTHER REVIEW TO CONTRIBUTE COLLECTIVELY TO COVER COSTS RESULTING FROM ADOPTION OF RESOLUTION, AND THEIR RESPECTIVE SHARES IN COSTS WOULD BE CALCULATED IN SAME PROPORTION AS ASSESSMENTS FOR CONTRIBUTIONS TO REGULAR BUDGET. (OURTEL 5419)
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IRANIAN CONTRIBUTION TO UNFUNDAC --

IRANIAN DELEGATE TOLD USDEL IRAN INTENDS TO DOUBLE ITS REGULAR CONTRIBUTION TO UN FUND FOR DRUG ABUSE CONTROL FROM \$5,000 TO \$10,000 ANNUALLY, AND WILL MAKE SPECIAL CONTRIBUTION OF APPROXIMATELY \$50,000 (OURTEL 5441)

UN MEETINGS NOV. 27 --

A.M. - GA PLENARY, SPECIAL POLITICAL COMITE, COMITES 2,
3, AND 6

P.M. - GA PLENARY, COMITES 1, 3, 4, 5, AND 6

8:30 P.M. - COMITE 5
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